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SUBJECT: ANKARA MEDIA REACTION REPORT  
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 2003

THIS REPORT WILL PRESENT A TURKISH PRESS SUMMARY UNDER THREE THEMES:

HEADLINES  
BRIEFING  
EDITORIAL OPINION

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HEADLINES

MASS APPEALS

Powell expects a division from Turkey - Aksam -  
Gul: No motion to parliament if it won't pass - Hurriyet  
AKP considering closed parliamentary session on Iraq - Sabah  
Safire: Turkey must join coalition forces in Iraq - Vatan  
Bush, Schroeder new partners on Iraq - Milliyet  
Israeli pilots refuse to bomb Palestine - Turkiye

OPINION MAKERS

Iraqis believe foreign peacekeepers will increase chaos -  
Radikal  
American families launch protest demonstrations on Iraq -  
Radikal  
U.S. troops' families furious, Bush cornered - Cumhuriyet  
NYT's Safire: Turkey will determine Iraq's future - Zaman  
Americans hunt for spies in Guantanamo - Yeni Safak  
Jimmy Carter warns U.S. against human rights violations -  
Cumhuriyet  
25 Israeli pilots resist orders - Cumhuriyet  
U.S. bargaining with Taliban - Cumhuriyet  
Varosha to be opened to settlement - Zaman

BRIEFING

Secretary Powell on Turks to Iraq:

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All papers report the interview by Secretary Powell with Business Week, in which he voiced the expectation that Turkey would deploy a division of peacekeepers in Iraq if the Government opts for a troop deployment. Powell said the U.S. is looking forward to contributions from countries with large armies like Turkey, India and Pakistan.

GOT to seek parliamentary authorization for Iraq:

Foreign Minister Gul said on Wednesday that the government would not submit to parliament a motion to send peacekeepers to Iraq if it becomes clear that lawmakers will vote against it. "Cumhuriyet" claims that opposition is rising within the ruling AK Party to approving unrestricted authority to the GOT for dispatching troops abroad.

U.S., Turkey to discuss PKK/KADEK:

Turkey and the U.S. are to hold a second round of discussions next week regarding the elimination of the PKK/KADEK threat, "Zaman" reports. Ankara expects concrete steps from the U.S. to crush the organization. A second round of talks will be held between State Department counter-terrorism coordinator Cofer Black and MFA officials in Ankara on October 1. "Zaman" claims the PKK problem is the largest obstacle to deployment of Turkish peacekeepers in Iraq.

Possible location of Turkish troops in Iraq:

Turkish peacekeepers will be deployed in Iraq's al-Anbar province or to the north of Baghdad around the city of Salahaddin, according to "Cumhuriyet." Although more dangerous than other areas of Iraq, the area north of Baghdad is probably Turkey's preference, given that it is closer to Northern Iraq and home to a large Turkmen

population. The other sector being considered for the Turks is from the west of Baghdad to Iraq's borders with Syria and Jordan. This 400 km-wide area is to be divided into five zones from which Turkey can choose one. This region, home to a population of one million Iraqis, includes key water resources and a large number of dams.

**FM Gul meets Iranian counterpart:**

During a meeting with his Iranian counterpart Kharrazi in New York on Wednesday, Foreign Minister Gul urged Tehran to be transparent in its nuclear programs and to cooperate fully with the International Atomic Energy Agency, dailies report. Kharrazi assured Gul that Iran is pursuing peaceful, civilian goals in its nuclear program.

**Public opinion research a 'warning' for AKP:**

"Vatan" carries on its front page a SONAR Co. research poll of 2,019 randomly chosen Turks in 25 provinces taken during the month of September. 44.2 percent of Turks believe that the ruling AK Party has not fulfilled its election promises, and 20.2 percent hold a favorable opinion of AKP policies. 34.7 percent find the government's economic policies as successful, while 53.5 percent believe them to be failing. 24.6 percent of those polled are favorable to deploying Turkish peacekeepers in Iraq, but 72.5 percent are against such a move. The research gives percentage support for political parties as follows: AKP 28.03, CHP 14.86, Genc Party 8.87, DYP 6.54, DEHAP 5.15, MHP 3.52.

**Denktas plans of opening Varosha to settlement:**

Papers report that Turkish Cypriot leader Denktas is planning to open the deserted town of Varosha (Maras) to settlement before the general elections in the Turkish sector in December. A recent Denktas offer for opening Varosha to settlement by the Greek Cypriots in exchange for the joint use of Lefkosa International Airport, which had remained unused for 29 years, has already been rejected by Nicosia. The Turkish Cypriot foreign minister said in New York on Wednesday that Turks are considering opening Varosha for settlement under the auspices of the UN or unilaterally.

**EDITORIAL OPINION: President Bush @ UNGA**

**"US alienated"**

Soli Ozel commented in mass appeal Sabah (9/25): "During the UNGA address, President Bush pledged support for the American political mission in Iraq. The very country he represents undermined the UN's internationally-recognized rules and principles, yet he repeatedly tried to justify to the UNGA members the correctness of US policy in Iraq. Along with the Iraq issue, Bush voiced concern and showed sensitivity towards some vital humanitarian issues despite the preconceived image within international public opinion that the US never cared for those issues. However, the whole speech highlighted one single fact, that the United States did not receive any enthusiastic support within the UNGA. Members did not take the 'let's do it together' message seriously because the US has already carried out its plan by passing the UN. Interestingly, there was more silence than applause. . Nevertheless, a new UN resolution is still very likely. It is yet not clear which side will be giving more concessions."

**"UN is at the Crossroads"**

Turgut Tarhanli wrote in liberal-intellectual Radikal (9/25): "The current US administration itself started digging the hole for the demise of United Nations. And President Bush's UNGA address proved that the US administration is determined to continue with this approach. This is an alarming situation, as UNSG Annan highlighted during his speech.. The Bush administration simply put aside any consideration for establishing a civilized order, and adopted exertion of force as policy. In the US's book 'using force' becomes 'legal means.' This is what the US argument is all about although that does not mean it will be taken as a legitimate and legal method to deal with international issues. . As UNSG Annan clearly put it, the whole world stands at a crossroads; i.e. we must make a choice between legality and the use of force."